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Public-Private Partnerships to Improve Response Capabilities and Increase Resilience in China

Submitted by: China



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Public-Private Partnerships to Improve Response Capabilities and Increase Resilience in China

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China is one of the countries in the world that suffer the most natural disasters.

- Diverse types of natural disasters
- Wide scope of distribution
- High frequency
- Huge losses

Large-scale natural disasters occurred in China in the latest 10 years:

- Wenchuan earthquake with magnitude 8.0, 12 May 2008.
- Yushu earthquake with magnitude 7.1, 14 April 2010.
- Zhouqu large-scale mud-rock flows, 8 August 2010.
- Lushan earthquake with magnitude 7.0, 20 April 2013.
- MinxianZhangxian earthquake with magnitude 6.6, 22 July 2013.
- Ludian earthquake with magnitude 6.5, 3 August 2014.



Public-Private Partnerships for Disaster Management in China

- NGO disaster relief services
- Corporate engagement
- Disaster relief voluntary service
- Social work services
- Disaster relief donation
- Disaster insurance





Relevant Policies at central level

- Guidance on strengthening voluntary services for disaster reduction and relief, 2012.
- Guidance on further facilitating social work services for disaster relief, 2013.
- Guidance on supporting and guiding social forces to participate in disaster relief work, 2015.
- Guidance on supporting and developing voluntary service organizations, 2016.

Disaster Insurance

- Agricultural insurance, 2004.
- Rural residential housing insurance, 2006.
- Earthquake catastrophes risk insurance for urban and rural residential housing, 2016.



Improve Response Capabilities



- Establish coordinating center for social participation in disaster relief
- Establish disaster relief donation guiding mechanism
- Mainstream disaster reduction and relief into government purchase list of services

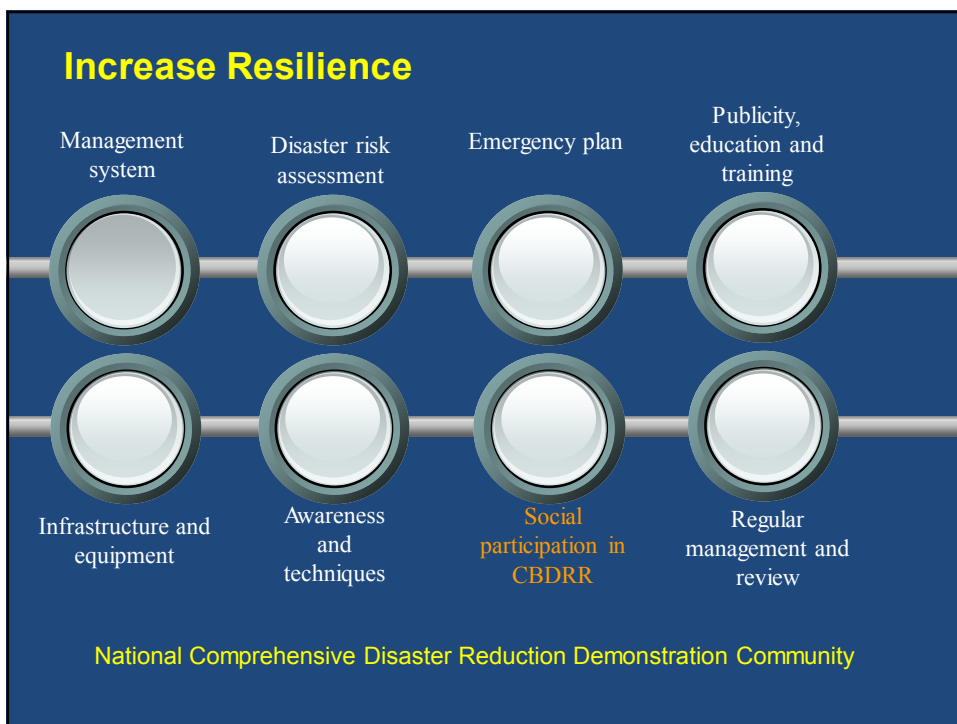


Social participation in disaster relief desktop maneuver, Beijing, 5 May 2016



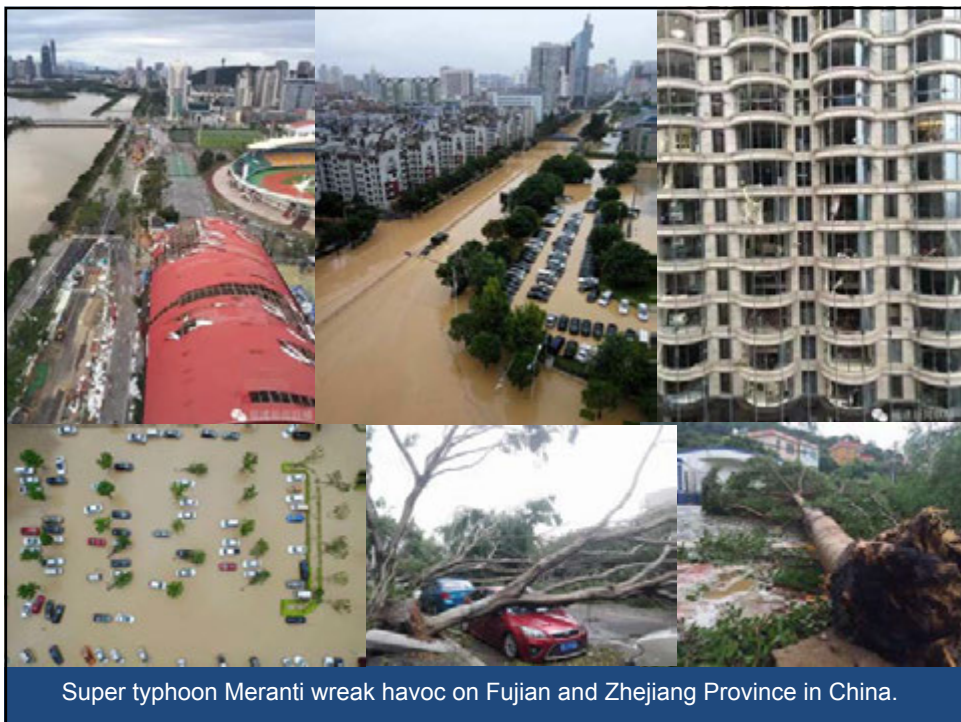


Protocol reserve with suppliers













The Chinese government and NGOs provided humanitarian aids to Nepal earthquake-hit area in April 2015.



The Chinese government and NGOs provided humanitarian aids to Ecuador earthquake-hit area in April 2016.

